

Telaketju

Future steps of postconsumer textile refining in Finland

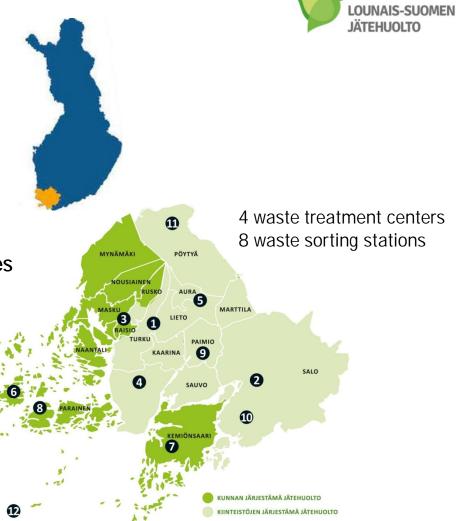
18/09/2018 Jukka Heikkilä



Southwest Finland Waste Management Lounais-Suomen Jätehuolto Oy (LSJH)

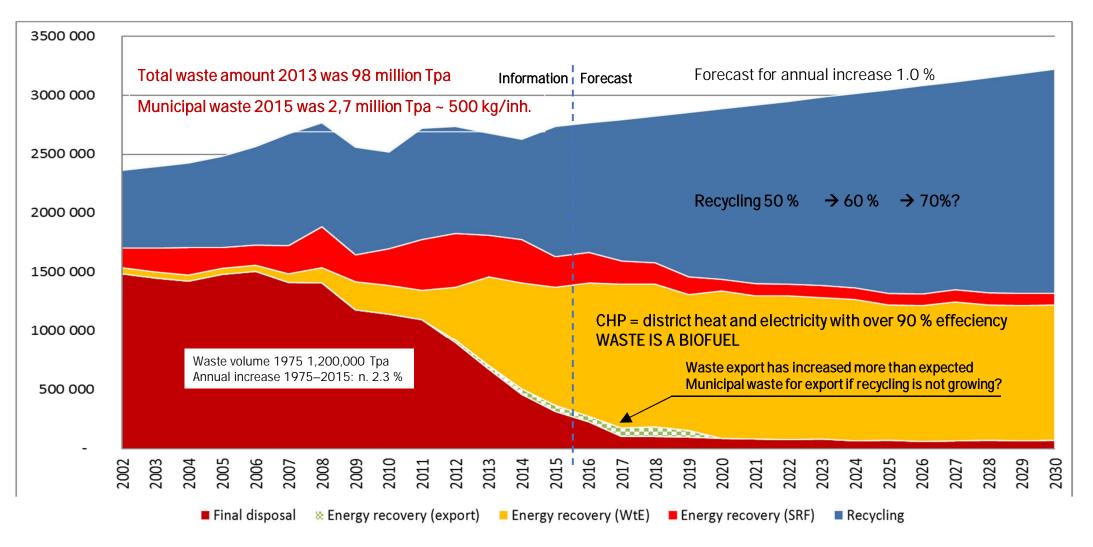
17 owner municipalities, 417,000 inhabitants

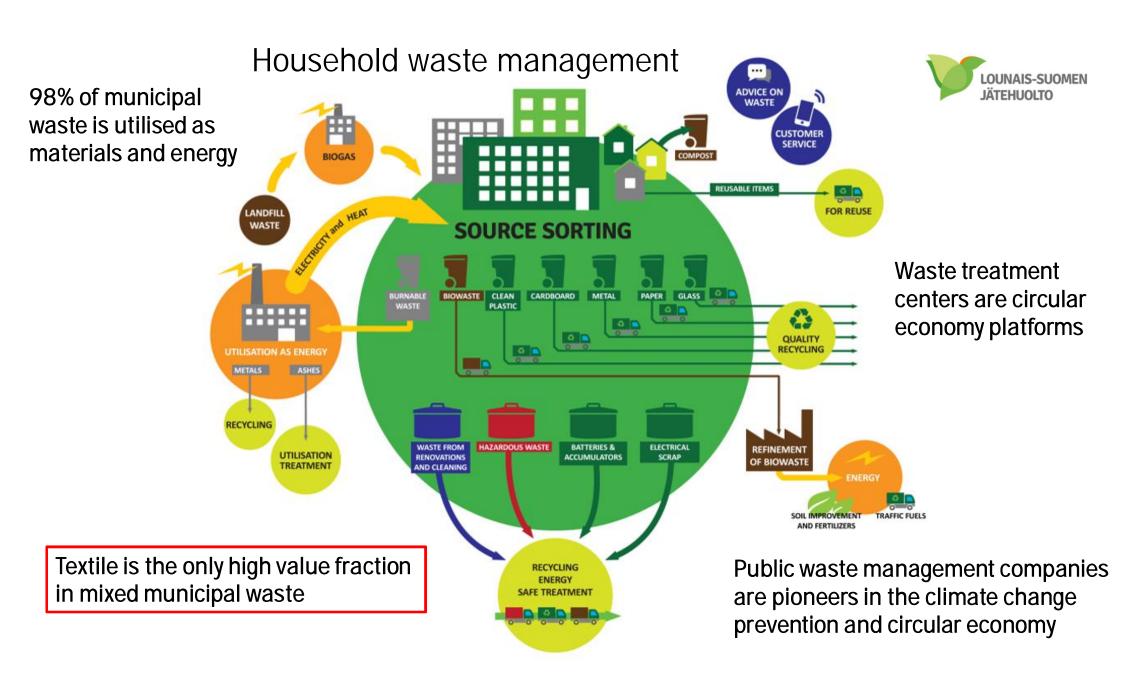
- Turnover € 26 million, personnel 85
 - Fees decided by joined Board -> no tax money used
 - Purchased external services ~ 60%
 - Services provided in cooperation with over 700 companies
- Main tasks:
 - Waste management for residential and public sector
 - Waste reception, utilisation and treatment
 - Hazardous waste from households and agriculture
 - Waste transport arranged by the municipality
 - Advice on waste
- Subsidiarie companies Lounavoima Oy and Kiertomaa Oy
- Associate company Ekopartnerit



Municipal solid waste in Finland 2002-2030 (Tpa)

Source: Information 1975–2013 (Statistics Finland), Forecast 2015–2030 (FSWA)





Backround for textile recycling projects

- **Studies**
 - Finnish Environment Institute SYKE-TEXJÄTE" project
 - Topinpuisto (Topi UrbanMine LSJH's Circular Economy park in Turku area
 - "Textile 2.0" textile recycling pilot -Learning by doing
 - <u>Download Green growth in Nordic regions: 50 ways to make it happen</u> Nordregio
- A common aim to get rid of uncontrolled exports of textile waste to third countries
- Public waste management companies interest for joined textile recycling
- 70,000 Tpa of (2,6% of MSW) textile waste in Finland and 350,000 Tpa of textile waste in the Nordic countries
- Collection \neq recycling, recycling system is missing in Finland \rightarrow Telaketju cooperation
- Finland is the leading country globally on forest industry and cellulose chemistry



Public waste management a forerunner- WHY?



PUBLIC WASTE MANAGEMENT COMPANIES

- Are responsible for residual waste also textile waste
- Are socially responsible
- Accomplishe waste hierarcy and waste prevention
- Are innovative partners, pioneers and circular economy platforms

KEY THOUGHTS

- Waste stream management
 - Requirement for separate collection of textile waste in 2025
- Quality recycling and contaminants in control less pseudo-recycling
- New reuse and recycling solutions for textiles are of interest to consumers -REPUTATION
- National and international cooperation
 - between public waste management / research / industries



Poistotekstiili lounaisessa Suomessa 2017 Post-consumer textiles in Southwest Finland 2017

Solution found

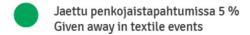






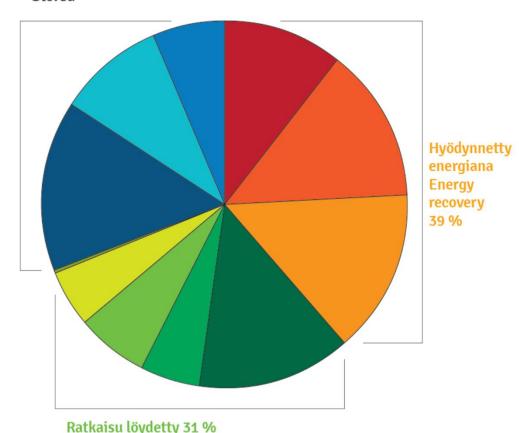






- Myyty 6 % Sold
- Kierrätetty 5 % Recycled
- Käytetty rätteinä 1 %
 Cut into rags
- Uudelleenkäytettävissä 15 % Reusable
- Odottaa ratkaisuja 9 % Waiting for solutions
- Odottaa käsittelyä 6 % Waiting for processing

Varastossa 30 % Stored



end-of-life textile

COLLECTION & LOGISTICS

sorting

DISTRIBUTION & LOGISTICS

demand

final product



CONSUMERS



CHARITY **ORGANIZATIONS**



INDUSTRIAL **BYPRODUCTS**



SERVICE **PROVIDERS**



END-OF-LIFE TEXTILES FROM NORDIC & BALTIC REGION



LOCAL PRE-SORTING **FACILITIES**



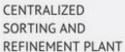


















RE-USE IN ORIGINAL USE



RE-USE AS A PART OF **NEW PRODUCT**



MECHANICAL RECYCLING



CHEMICAL RECYCLING



RE-USABLE PRODUCT



REMANUFACTURED PRODUCT



RAW MATERIAL



ENERGY





New investments in textile processing and tecnology

LSJH got two noticeable financial funding agreements at May 2018

- Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment of Finland supports the first pilotfactory to process end-of-life textile
 - 27 Finnish public waste management companies are co-funding the project
- 2) Regional Council of Southwest Finland supports the market analysis and piloting IR identification on end-of-life textiles

New projects will be done in close co-operation with Finnish Telaketju-network





First stage of Processing plant pilot

2018- Preliminary study and background preparations 2019-2020 Pilot plant and extension for LSJH pilot projects in Telaketju

- Extension of the collection area in Finland → 2 000 Tpa
- Reuse and recycling target 30-50% the rest to energy
- Buildings for rent in Turku region / new hall in Topinpuisto / other place?
- Development of treatment line and processing plant
- Increase of quantities → 5 000 Tpa?
- Solutions for the next stages

we are looking for a business expert to plan textile waste processing plant avoin-tyopaikka-liiketoimintaosaaja





Next possible stages for Processing plant pilot

STAGE 2 in 2021-2023?

A "full-scale" processing plant for waste management and domestic needs

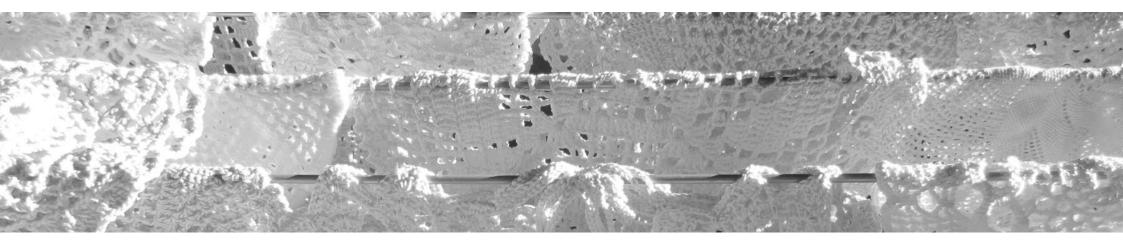
- reuse and recycling targets more than 50% the rest to energy
- choice of location and implementation model port connections?
- Involvement of a private partner (Innovation Partnership?)
- 5,000 to 20,000 Tpa \rightarrow ?

STAGE 3 2023 →

- Provision of Services to Sweden (Stockholm) and the Baltic Sea Region
- In Scandinavia, only 1-2 industrial scale refining textile processing plants are needed
- 20 000 to 100 000 Tpa →? INDUSTRIAL SCALE







Thank you!

www.lsjh.fi/en/

www.telaketju.fi

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