Telaketju 4. open R&D Webinar 16/11/2020

RETEX: industrial recycling of textile waste streams

ir Daniël Verstraete, Centexbel



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RETEX: recycling of textile waste streams





– Partners: UPTEX (EURAMATERIALS) (F)

CD2E (F) FEDUSTRIA (W) CENTEXBEL (VL)



1 october 2016 -> 30 september 2020 (31/12/2020)

RETEX: recycling of textile waste streams

- Ultimate aim: transformation of textile waste streams into raw material (fibres, filaments) for the local textile industry





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- Textile waste streams (cotton, polyester)
- Textile recycling processes





Textile waste streams (cotton, polyester)

- E.O.L.











Textile recycling processes

- Chemical recycling

- Thermoplastic recycling

- Mechanical recycling





Chemical textile recycling

Transformation of textile waste via **chemical processes** into elementary component(s) (molecules) + polymerisation

- Several projects running (PES, CO)
- PA6 (Econyl)





Thermoplastic textile recycling

Convertion of textile waste via mechanical and thermal processes into raw material for extrusion

- Fusible
- Pellets, granulate
- Extrusion filaments (mono/multi), injection
 molding



Mechanical textile recycling

Convertion of textile waste into spinnable fibres through **mechanical processes** (cutting / tearing / unravelling)

- Woven fabrics and knitwear
- Fibre length





RETEX actions textile recycling



- Chemical recycling: technology watch

- Thermoplastic recycling: labtrials en (test)value chains
- Mechanical recycling: industrial (test)value chains





RETEX actions textile recycling



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RETEX: thermoplastic textile recycling



RETEX: thermoplastic textile recycling

- Labtrials at CTB-VKC
- Mechanical en thermal processes:
 - Preparation (cutting, cloaning
 - Shredding (fluff, flak 5, ...)
 - Compacting (=>pellets) => crystallizing and drying

VKC

- Thermogranulation/compounding (=>granulate)
- Extrusion / injection molding=> filtration



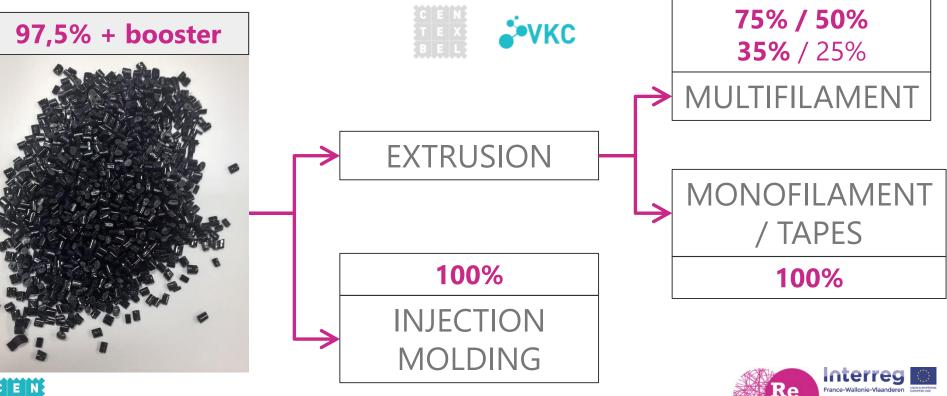
UPGRADE

RHEOLOGICAL

PROPERTIES



RETEX: thermoplastic textile recycling



GoToS3



RETEX: thermoplastiC textile recycling















RETEX actions textile recycling

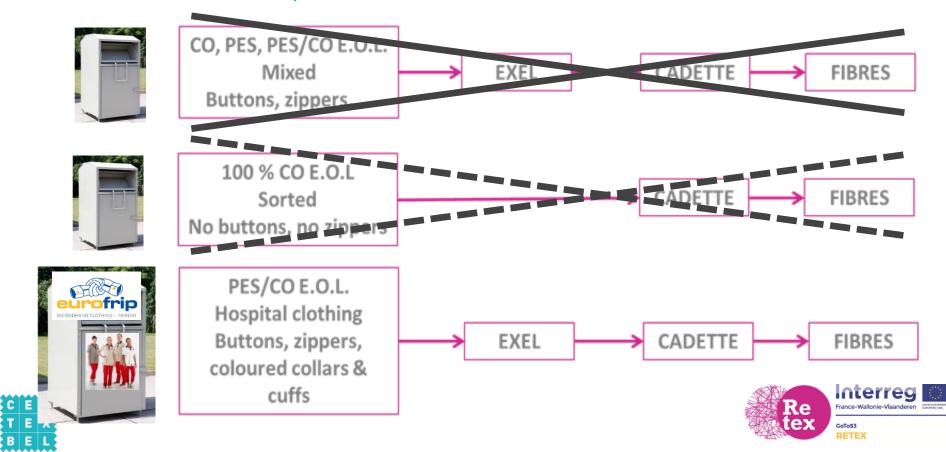


- Chemical recycling: technology watch
- Thermoplastic recycling: labtrials en (test)value chains
- Mechanical recycling: industrial (test)value chains





RETEX tests pilot line @ LAROCHE



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40/60 PES/CO







RETEX (test)value chain PES/CO



MINOT RECYCLAGE TEXTILE











65 % PES 35 % CO



RETEX (test)value chain PES/CO

- Collecting ±2t EOL jackets and trousers via industrial laundry
- Removal of hard points (buttons and tags) by social employment company
- MINOT: unravelling => fibres
- UTEXBEL: spinning => yarn
- UTEXBEL: weaving & finishing => fabric
- VAN MOER: making up => hospital jacket





RETEX (test)value chain PES/CO

210 gsm 67/33 PES/CO >50%



80/20 PES/CO



30/1 Nm 67/33 PES/CO >50%









GoToS3

RETEX (test)value chain 100% CO









B





RETEX (test)value chain 100% CO





B





RETEX actions textile recycling



- Chemical recycling: technology watch
- Thermoplastic recycling: labtrials en (test)value chains
- Mechanical recycling: industrial (test)value chains





RETEX: some of the conclusions

- Technical feasibility:
 - Thermoplastic recycling of 100% PES (IW & EOL)

(Machinery for recycling of plastics / upgrade of rheological properties)

- Mechanical recycling of EOL (PES/CO) & IW (CO)

(Machinery for recycling of textiles / fibre length)

- Homogeneity of the textile waste stream => sorting !
- Cotton:



high DP => mechanical / low DP => chemical





Contact

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