Telaketju 4. open R&D Webinar 16/11/2020

# RETEX: industrial recycling of textile waste streams

ir Daniël Verstraete, Centexbel



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# RETEX: recycling of textile waste streams





– Partners: UPTEX (EURAMATERIALS) (F)

CD2E (F) FEDUSTRIA (W) CENTEXBEL (VL)



1 october 2016 -> 30 september 2020 (31/12/2020)

# RETEX: recycling of textile waste streams

- Ultimate aim: transformation of textile waste streams into raw material (fibres, filaments) for the local textile industry





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- Textile waste streams (cotton, polyester)
- Textile recycling processes





#### Textile waste streams (cotton, polyester)

- E.O.L.











# Textile recycling processes

#### - Chemical recycling

- Thermoplastic recycling

- Mechanical recycling





# Chemical textile recycling

Transformation of textile waste via **chemical processes** into elementary component(s) (molecules) + polymerisation

- Several projects running (PES, CO)
- PA6 (Econyl)





# Thermoplastic textile recycling

Convertion of textile waste via mechanical and thermal processes into raw material for extrusion

- Fusible
- Pellets, granulate
- Extrusion filaments (mono/multi), injection
  molding



# Mechanical textile recycling

Convertion of textile waste into spinnable fibres through **mechanical processes** (cutting / tearing / unravelling)

- Woven fabrics and knitwear
- Fibre length





## RETEX actions textile recycling



#### - Chemical recycling: technology watch

- Thermoplastic recycling: labtrials en (test)value chains
- Mechanical recycling: industrial (test)value chains





## RETEX actions textile recycling



- Chemical recycling: technology watch
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### **RETEX**: thermoplastic textile recycling



## RETEX: thermoplastic textile recycling

- Labtrials at CTB-VKC
- Mechanical en thermal processes:
  - Preparation (cutting, cloaning
  - Shredding (fluff, flak 5, ... )
  - Compacting (=>pellets) => crystallizing and drying

**VKC** 

- Thermogranulation/compounding (=>granulate)
- Extrusion / injection molding=> filtration



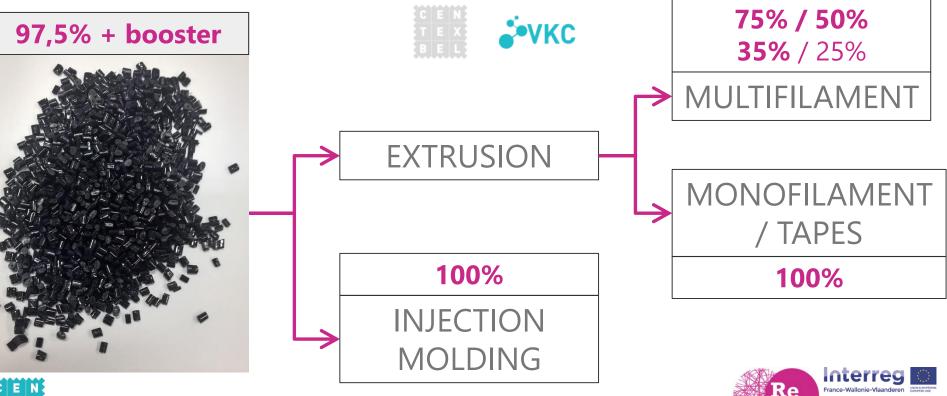
**UPGRADE** 

RHEOLOGICAL

**PROPERTIES** 



## RETEX: thermoplastic textile recycling



GoToS3



### RETEX: thermoplastiC textile recycling















## RETEX actions textile recycling

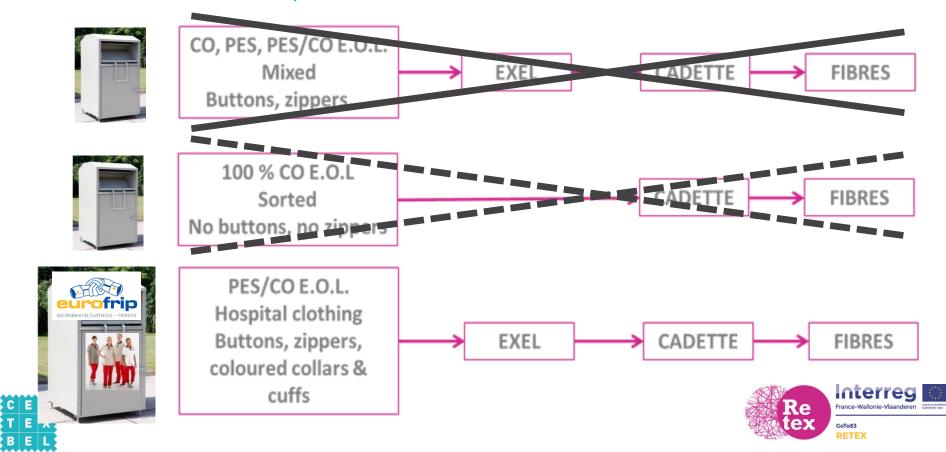


- Chemical recycling: technology watch
- Thermoplastic recycling: labtrials en (test)value chains
- Mechanical recycling: industrial (test)value chains





#### RETEX tests pilot line @ LAROCHE



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#### 40/60 PES/CO







### RETEX (test)value chain PES/CO



#### MINOT RECYCLAGE TEXTILE











65 % PES 35 % CO



## RETEX (test)value chain PES/CO

- Collecting ±2t EOL jackets and trousers via industrial laundry
- Removal of hard points (buttons and tags) by social employment company
- MINOT: unravelling => fibres
- UTEXBEL: spinning => yarn
- UTEXBEL: weaving & finishing => fabric
- VAN MOER: making up => hospital jacket





## RETEX (test)value chain PES/CO

#### 210 gsm 67/33 PES/CO >50%



#### 80/20 PES/CO



30/1 Nm 67/33 PES/CO >50%









GoToS3

## RETEX (test)value chain 100% CO









B





#### RETEX (test)value chain 100% CO





B





## RETEX actions textile recycling



- Chemical recycling: technology watch
- Thermoplastic recycling: labtrials en (test)value chains
- Mechanical recycling: industrial (test)value chains





## RETEX: some of the conclusions

- Technical feasibility:
  - Thermoplastic recycling of 100% PES (IW & EOL)

(Machinery for recycling of plastics / upgrade of rheological properties)

- Mechanical recycling of EOL (PES/CO) & IW (CO)

(Machinery for recycling of textiles / fibre length)

- Homogeneity of the textile waste stream => sorting !
- Cotton:



high DP => mechanical / low DP => chemical





# Contact

Daniël Verstraete

dv@centexbel.be +32 9 243 82 15 +32 473 711592 www.centexbel.be



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